

Формула изобретения

Многоканальная система передачи информации повышенной надёжности на базе лазерной и радио технологий, включающая передачу через беспроводную оптическую связь и отличающаяся тем, что последовательно соединены источник информации, первый коммутатор и первый коллектор через которые входной сигнал подаётся на присоединённые к коллектору входы параллельно включённых линий связи, оптической и высокоскоростной радиочастотной миллиметрового диапазона, к выходам указанных линий связи присоединены второй коллектор и второй коммутатор через которые сигнал поступает на серверы пользователей; дополнительно, между первым коммутатором и вторым коллектором через синхронизатор включена высоконадёжная низкоскоростная радиолиния связи сантиметрового диапазона; причём, ко входу/выходу управления второго коллектора присоединён селектор скорости передачи данных, вход/выход которого присоединён ко входу/выходу указанного синхронизатора.

Реферат

Многоканальная система передачи информации повышенной надёжности на базе лазерной и радио технологий, в которой последовательно соединены источник информации, первый коммутатор и первый коллектор через которые входной сигнал подаётся на присоединённые к коллектору входы параллельно включённых линий связи, оптической и высокоскоростной радиочастотной миллиметрового диапазона, к выходам указанных линий связи присоединены второй коллектор и второй коммутатор через которые сигнал поступает на серверы пользователей; дополнительно, между первым коммутатором и вторым коллектором через синхронизатор включена высоконадёжная низкоскоростная радиолиния связи сантиметрового диапазона; причём, ко входу/выходу управления второго коллектора присоединён селектор скорости передачи данных, вход/выход которого присоединён ко входу/выходу указанного синхронизатора.

Применение изобретения позволяет: повысить результирующую скорость передачи мультимедийной информации; достигнуть высокую операторскую надёжность; без существенного увеличения стоимости передачи информации обеспечить высокую пропускную способность и надёжность линий связи.

Приложение 3.

Заявка на свидетельство о регистрации программ для ЭВМ «Пакет программ аналитического и машинного (имитационного) моделирования гибридного канала связи на базе лазерной и радио технологий»

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В Отдел регистрации
программ для ЭВМ

Направляем Вам на регистрацию программу для ЭВМ «Пакет программ аналитического и машинного (имитационного) моделирования гибридного канала связи на базе лазерной и радио технологий».

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Приложение: 1. Листинг Пр ЭВМ
2. Реферат
3. Квитанция об уплате регистрационного сбора.

Генеральный директор
ЗАО НПФ «ИНСЕТ»



Вишневский В.М.

Реферат

Название	Пакет программ аналитического и машинного (имитационного) моделирования гибридного канала связи на базе лазерной и радио технологий
Правообладатель	ЗАО Научно-производственная фирма «Информационные и сетевые технологии»
Авторы	Вишневский В.М., Гречишкина Н.А., Шаров С.Ю., Семенова О.В.
Аннотация	<p>Пакет программ предназначен:</p> <p>для проведения численных расчётов характеристик производительности;</p> <p>выбора оптимальных параметров гибридного канала связи, реализованных на базе лазерных и радиотехнологий миллиметрового и сантиметрового диапазонов длин волн.</p> <p>Решает задачу исследования характеристик:</p> <p>лазерного канала, резервированного радиоканалом сантиметрового диапазона волн, находящемся в холодном резерве;</p> <p>лазерного канала, резервированного радиоканалом миллиметрового диапазона волн, находящемся в горячем резерве;</p> <p>высоконагруженной линии передачи мультимедийной информации, включающей параллельно работающие лазерный и миллиметровый радио каналы, зарезервированные радиоканалом сантиметрового диапазона волн, находящемся в холодном резерве.</p> <p>Может быть использована:</p> <p>при проектировании и разработке высокоскоростных и надёжных гибридных каналов передачи мультимедийной информации (голос, данные, видеоинформация) операторского класса;</p> <p>при выполнении отдельных задач, с представлением иерархии классов, определяющих множество исключений с возможностью их расширения.</p>

Приложение 4.

Свидетельство о государственной регистрации программ для ЭВМ

Листинг пакета программ аналитического и машинного (имитационного) моделирования гибридного канала связи

AnalyticMain

```
#
#Файл model\hybrid\analytic\v2\AnalyticMain.java
#Отвечает за вызов аналитических моделей
package model.hybrid.analytic.v2;

import model.hybrid.v3.config.Config;
import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Context;
import model.hybrid.v3.util.Helper;

import java.io.*;

public class AnalyticMain
{
    static final String INPUT_FILE = "input.txt";

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        double[] ip = loadInputParams();

        double lmb = ip[0];
        double[] mu = {0, ip[1], ip[2]};
        double[] Q = {0, ip[3], ip[4]};
        double[] p = {0, ip[5], ip[6]};
        double[] gm1 = {0, ip[7], ip[8]};
        double[] gm2 = {0, ip[9], ip[10]};

        double G_precision = ip[11];
        double pi_precision = ip[12];

        int maxIndex = (int)
            Math.round(lmb * 10);

        long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();

        ScalarCalculator scalc =
            new ScalarCalculator(lmb, mu, Q, p, gm1, gm2);
        scalc.doCalculations(maxIndex);

        MatrixCalculator mcalc =
            new MatrixCalculator(scalc);
        mcalc.doCalculations(maxIndex,
            G_precision, pi_precision);

        System.out.println("Total calculation time: "
```

```

        + (System.currentTimeMillis() - startTime)/1000
        + " sec.");
    }

    public static double[] loadInputParams() throws IOException {
        BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(
            new FileReader(INPUT_FILE));

        double[] inputParams
            = new double[13];
        String line;
        int i = 0;

        while (true) {
            line = reader.readLine();

            if (line == null) break;
            if (line.equals("")) continue;

            inputParams[i] = Double.valueOf(
                line.split("\\t")[0]);
            i++;
        }

        return inputParams;
    }

    public static void loadParams() {
        Config conf = Context.getInstance().config;
        double lambda = 1000./conf.PACKET_INTERVAL; // 1/seconds

        int len = (int) (conf.PACKET_LEN); // bits
        double avSendingTimeO = Helper.convertPacketLengthToSendingTime(len, conf.THROUGHPUT_OPTICS); //seconds
        double muO = 1.0/avSendingTimeO; // 1/seconds

        double avSendingTimeR = Helper.convertPacketLengthToSendingTime(len, conf.THROUGHPUT_RADIO); //seconds
        double muR = 1.0/avSendingTimeR; // 1/seconds

        double gamma_1_Good = 1/(conf.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_1*60*60); // 1/seconds
        double gamma_2_Good = 1/(conf.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_2*60*60); // 1/seconds

        double gamma_1_Bad = 1/(conf.BAD_WEATHER_AV_1*60); // 1/seconds
        double gamma_2_Bad = 1/(conf.BAD_WEATHER_AV_2*60); // 1/seconds

        double lmb = lambda;
        double[] mu = {0, muO, muR};
        //double[] Q = {0, ip[3], ip[4]};
        double[] p = {0, conf.GOOD_WEATHER_P, conf.BAD_WEATHER_P};
        double[] gm1 = {0, gamma_1_Good, gamma_1_Bad};
        double[] gm2 = {0, gamma_2_Good, gamma_2_Bad};
    }
}

```

Matrix

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\analytic\v2\Matrix.java
#Модель матрицы
package model.hybrid.analytic.v2;

public class Matrix {
    public int rows;
    public int cols;
}

```

```

public double[][] el;

public Matrix(int rows, int cols) {
    this.rows = rows;
    this.cols = cols;
    this.el = new double[rows][cols];
}

public static Matrix getNullMatrix(int rows, int cols) {
    Matrix matrix = new Matrix(rows, cols);

    for (int i=0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (int k=0; k < cols; k++){
            matrix.el[i][k] = 0;
        }
    }

    return matrix;
}

public static Matrix getIdentityMatrix(int size) {
    Matrix matrix = Matrix.getNullMatrix(size, size);

    for (int i=0; i < size; i++) {
        matrix.el[i][i] = 1;
    }

    return matrix;
}

public static double multiplyVectors(double[] v1, double[] v2) {
    double res = 0;

    for (int i=0; i < v1.length; i++) {
        res = res +
            v1[i] * v2[i];
    }

    return res;
}

public static double multiplyVectors(double[] v1, Matrix m2, int col) {
    double res = 0;

    for (int i=0; i < v1.length; i++) {
        res = res +
            v1[i] * m2.el[i][col];
    }

    return res;
}

public static double diffPrecision(Matrix m1, Matrix m2) {
    Matrix diff = m2.
        subtractMatrix(m1);
    double max = 0;
    double ratio;

    for (int i=0; i < m1.rows; i++) {
        for (int k=0; k < m1.cols; k++) {
            if (m2.el[i][k] != 0) {
                ratio = Math.abs(
                    diff.el[i][k] / m2.el[i][k]);
                max = Math.max(ratio, max);
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

    }

    return max;
}

public Matrix addMatrix(Matrix m2) {
    Matrix resMatrix =
        new Matrix(rows, cols);

    for (byte i=0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (byte k=0; k < cols; k++){
            resMatrix.el[i][k] =
                this.el[i][k] + m2.el[i][k];
        }
    }

    return resMatrix;
}

public Matrix subtractMatrix(Matrix m2) {
    Matrix resMatrix =
        new Matrix(rows, cols);

    for (byte i=0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (byte k=0; k < cols; k++){
            resMatrix.el[i][k] =
                this.el[i][k] - m2.el[i][k];
        }
    }

    return resMatrix;
}

public Matrix multiplyByIndex(double index) {
    Matrix resMatrix =
        new Matrix(rows, cols);

    for (byte i=0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (byte k=0; k < cols; k++){
            resMatrix.el[i][k] =
                this.el[i][k] * index;
        }
    }

    return resMatrix;
}

public Matrix multiplyByMatrix(Matrix m2) {
    Matrix resMatrix =
        Matrix.getNullMatrix(rows, m2.cols);

    for (byte row=0; row < rows; row++) {
        for (byte col=0; col < m2.cols; col++) {
            resMatrix.el[row][col] = multiplyVectors(
                this.el[row], m2, col);
        }
    }

    return resMatrix;
}

public Matrix powerMatrix(int power) {
    Matrix resMatrix =
        Matrix.getIdentityMatrix(rows);

    for (int i=1; i <= power; i++) {
        resMatrix = resMatrix.

```

```

        multiplyByMatrix(this);
    }

    return resMatrix;
}

public Matrix getInverseMatrix() throws Exception {
    Matrix A = this;
    multiplyByIndex(1);
    Matrix Inv = Matrix;
    getIdentityMatrix(rows);
    double diagEl, index;

    for (byte i=0; i < rows; i++) {
        swapMatrix(A, Inv, i);
        diagEl = A.el[i][i];

        if (diagEl == 0)
            throw new Exception("Inverting matrix error");

        for (byte k=0; k < cols; k++) {
            A.el[i][k] = A.el[i][k] / diagEl;
            Inv.el[i][k] = Inv.el[i][k] / diagEl;
        }

        for (byte k=0; k < rows; k++) {
            if (k == i) continue;
            index = A.el[k][i];
            A.subtractLine(i, k, index);
            Inv.subtractLine(i, k, index);
        }
    }

    return Inv;
}

private void swapRows(int i, int j) {
    double x;
    for (int k=0; k < cols; k++) {
        x = this.el[i][k];
        this.el[i][k] = this.el[j][k];
        this.el[j][k] = x;
    }
}

private void swapCols(int i, int j) {
    double x;
    for (int k=0; k < rows; k++) {
        x = this.el[k][i];
        this.el[k][i] = this.el[k][j];
        this.el[k][j] = x;
    }
}

private void swapMatrix(Matrix A, Matrix Inv, int i) {
    for (int i2 = i; i2 < rows; i2++) {
        for (int j2 = i; j2 < cols; j2++) {
            if (A.el[i2][j2] != 0) {
                A.swapRows(i, i2);
                A.swapCols(i, j2);
                Inv.swapRows(i, i2);
                Inv.swapCols(i, j2);
                return;
            }
        }
    }
}
}
}

```

```

private void subtractLine(int i, int k, double index) {
    for (int j=0; j < cols; j++) {
        this.el[k][j] = this.el[k][j] -
            this.el[i][j] * index;
    }
}

```

```

public void printStochastics(int precision) {
    double sum;

    for (int i=0; i < rows; i++) {
        sum = 0;
        for (int k=0; k < cols; k++){
            sum = sum + this.el[i][k];
        }

        if (precision > 0) {
            sum = Math.round(sum *
                Math.pow(10, precision));
            sum = sum /
                Math.pow(10, precision);
        }

        System.out.println("Line " + (i+1)
            + ", elements sum = " + sum);
    }
}

```

```

public double[] getStochastics(int precision) {
    double[] stoch
        = new double[rows];
    double sum;

    for (int i=0; i < rows; i++) {
        sum = 0;
        for (int k=0; k < cols; k++){
            sum = sum + this.el[i][k];
        }

        if (precision > 0) {
            sum = Math.round(sum *
                Math.pow(10, precision));
            sum = sum / Math.pow(10, precision);
        }

        stoch[i] = sum;
    }

    return stoch;
}

```

```

public boolean equals(Matrix matrix) {
    for (int i=0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (int k=0; k < cols; k++){
            if (this.el[i][k] != matrix.el[i][k])
                return false;
        }
    }

    return true;
}

```

```

public String toString() {
    String res = "";

    for (int i=0; i < rows; i++) {

```

```

        for (int k=0; k < cols; k++){
            res = res + "\t"
                + this.el[i][k];
        }

        res = res + "\n";
    }

    return res;
}
}

```

MatrixCalculator

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\analytic\v2\MatrixCalculator.java
#Математические операции с матрицами
package model.hybrid.analytic.v2;

public class MatrixCalculator {
    private ScalarCalculator scalc;

    public Matrix[][] P;
    public Matrix G;
    public Matrix[][] Y;

    public Matrix[] F;
    public Matrix[] pi;

    public MatrixCalculator(ScalarCalculator scalc) {
        this.scalc = scalc;
    }

    public void doCalculations(int maxIndex, double G_precision, double pi_precision) throws Exception {
        System.out.println(
            "Calculating matrices P[i,i]...");
        P = calc_P(maxIndex);

        System.out.println("\n" +
            "Stochastic property of SUM(P[i,i]):");
        Psum(1,0).printStochastics(0);

        System.out.println("\n" +
            "Calculating matrix G...");
        G = calc_G(G_precision);

        System.out.println("\n" +
            "Stochastic property of G:");
        G.printStochastics(0);

        System.out.println("\n" +
            "Calculating matrices Y[i,i]...");
        Y = calc_Y(maxIndex);

        System.out.println("\n" +
            "Calculating vectors Pi[i]...");
        Matrix pi0 = calc_pi0();
        pi = calc_piVectors(
            pi0, maxIndex, pi_precision);

        System.out.println("\n" +
            "Calculating L value...");
    }
}

```

```

        System.out.println("L = " + calc_L());

        System.out.println();
    }

    public Matrix[][] calc_P(int maxIndex) {
        Matrix[][] P_array
            = new Matrix[2][maxIndex + 1];

        for (int i = 0; i <= 1; i++) {
            for (int l=0; l < maxIndex + i; l++) {
                P_array[i][l] = scalc.Pmatrix(i,l);

                if (P_array[i][l].equals(
                    Matrix.getNullMatrix(7,7))) {
                    System.out.println(
                        "P[" + i + ",l] = O when l>" + (l-1));
                    break;
                }
            }
        }

        return P_array;
    }

    public Matrix calc_G(double precision) throws Exception {
        Matrix prevG =
            Matrix.getIdentityMatrix(7);
        Matrix nextG;

        for (int k=1; k <= Integer.MAX_VALUE; k++) {
            nextG = Matrix.getIdentityMatrix(7);
            nextG = nextG.subtractMatrix(
                PGsum(1, 1, prevG, 0));
            nextG = nextG.getInverseMatrix().
                multiplyByMatrix(P[1][0]);

            if (Matrix.diffPrecision(
                prevG, nextG) < precision) {
                System.out.println("\nMax k = " + k);
                return nextG;
            }

            if (k/10 == (double)k/10)
                System.out.print(".");

            prevG = nextG;
        }

        return null;
    }

    public Matrix[][] calc_Y(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
        Matrix[][] Y_array
            = new Matrix[2][maxIndex + 1];
        boolean searchNotNull;

        for (int i = 0; i <= 1; i++) {
            searchNotNull = true;
            for (int l = maxIndex; l > i; l--) {
                if (P[i][l] == null)
                    continue;

                if (searchNotNull) {
                    Y_array[i][l] = P[i][l];
                    System.out.println(
                        "Y[" + i + ",l] = O when l>" + (l-1));
                }
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        searchNotNull = false;
    }

    Y_array[i][l-1] = Y_array[i][l].
        multiplyByMatrix(G).
        addMatrix(P[i][l-1]);
    }
}

return Y_array;
}

public Matrix calc_pi0() throws Exception {
    Matrix pi0 = new Matrix(1,7);
    double[] stochFsum
        = Fsum().getStochastics(0);

    Matrix X = Matrix.getIdentityMatrix(7).
        subtractMatrix(Y[0][0]);

    for (byte k=0; k < 7; k++) {
        X.el[k][0] = stochFsum[k];
    }

    X = X.getInverseMatrix();
    pi0.el[0] = X.el[0];

    System.out.println("pi[0] =" + pi0);
    return pi0;
}

public Matrix[] calc_piVectors(Matrix pi0, int maxIndex, double precision) throws Exception {
    Matrix[] pi =
        new Matrix[maxIndex + 1];
    pi[0] = pi0;

    double curElSum;
    double elSum =
        pi0.getStochastics(0)[0];

    Matrix factor = Matrix.getIdentityMatrix(7).
        subtractMatrix(Y[1][1]).
        getInverseMatrix();

    for (int i=1; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
        pi[i] = pi0.
            multiplyByMatrix(
                Fmatrix(i, factor));

        curElSum = pi[i].getStochastics(0)[0];
        elSum = elSum + curElSum;

        if (i/100 == (double)i/100) {
            System.out.println("\n" +
                "pi[" + i + "] =" + pi[i]);
            System.out.println(
                "SUM(pi[i])*1 = " + elSum);
        }

        if (curElSum < 0) {
            System.out.println("\nCalculation error: " +
                "pi[" + i + "] * 1 < 0 !!!");
            System.exit(1);
        }
    }

    if (curElSum < precision) {
        System.out.println("\nMax i = " + i);
    }
}

```

```

        System.out.println("SUM(pi[i])*1 = " + elSum);
        return pi;
    }
}

return pi;
}

public double calc_L() {
    double L = 0;
    double elSum;

    for (int i=1; i < pi.length; i++) {
        if (pi[i] == null)
            break;

        elSum = pi[i].getStochastics(0)[0];
        L = L + (i * elSum);
    }

    return L;
}

public Matrix Psum(int i, int init_l) {
    Matrix Psum = Matrix.getNullMatrix(7,7);

    for (int l = init_l; l < P[i].length; l++) {
        if (P[i][l] != null)
            Psum = Psum.addMatrix(P[i][l]);
        else break;
    }

    return Psum;
}

public Matrix PGsum(int i, int init_l, Matrix G, int init_Gpow) {
    Matrix PGsum = Matrix.getNullMatrix(7,7);
    Matrix powG = G.powerMatrix(init_Gpow);

    for (int l = init_l; l < P[i].length; l++) {
        if (l > init_l)
            powG = powG.multiplyByMatrix(G);

        if (P[i][l] != null)
            PGsum = PGsum.addMatrix(
                P[i][l].multiplyByMatrix(powG));
        else break;
    }

    return PGsum;
}

public Matrix Ysum(int i) {
    Matrix Ysum = Matrix.getNullMatrix(7,7);

    for (int l=1; l < Y[i].length; l++) {
        if (Y[i][l] != null)
            Ysum = Ysum.addMatrix(Y[i][l]);
        else break;
    }

    return Ysum;
}

public Matrix Fsum() throws Exception {
    Matrix X, Fsum;

```

```

X = Matrix.getIdentityMatrix(7).
    subtractMatrix(Ysum(1)).
    getInverseMatrix();
Fsum = Ysum(0).
    multiplyByMatrix(X).
    addMatrix(Matrix.getIdentityMatrix(7));

return Fsum;
}

public Matrix Fmatrix(int l, Matrix factor) throws Exception {
    if (F == null) {
        F = new Matrix[100000];
        F[0] = Matrix.getIdentityMatrix(7);
    }

    F[l] = Matrix.getNullMatrix(7,7);
    Matrix curY;

    for (int i=0; i <= l-1; i++) {
        if ((i == 0) &&
            (Y[0].length > l))
            curY = Y[0][l];
        else if ((i >= 1) &&
            (Y[1].length > l-i+1))
            curY = Y[1][l-i+1];
        else
            curY = null;

        if (curY != null)
            F[l] = F[l].addMatrix(
                F[i].multiplyByMatrix(curY));
    }

    F[l] = F[l].
        multiplyByMatrix(factor);

    return F[l];
}
}

```

ScalarCalculator

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\analytic\v2\ScalarCalculator.java
#Математические операции в векторно-матричной форме
package model.hybrid.analytic.v2;

import java.math.BigDecimal;
import java.math.MathContext;

public class ScalarCalculator {
    private double lmb;
    private double[] mu;
    private double[] Q;
    private double[] p;
    private double[] gm1;
    private double[] gm2;

    public double alfa;
    public double[] s
        = new double[3];

    public BigDecimal[] factorial;

```



```

public double[][] f;
public double[][] g;
public double[][] h;
public double[] r;
public double[] m;

public double[][] v;
public double[][] fx;
public double[][] gx;

public ScalarCalculator(double lmb, double[] mu, double[] Q, double[] p, double[] gm1, double[] gm2) {
    this.lmb = lmb;
    this.mu = mu;
    this.Q = Q;
    this.p = p;
    this.gm1 = gm1;
    this.gm2 = gm2;

    alfa = p[1] * gm1[1] / (gm1[1] + Q[1])
        + (1 - p[1]) * gm2[1] / (gm2[1] + Q[1]);

    s[1] = p[1] * lmb / (lmb + gm1[1])
        + (1 - p[1]) * lmb / (lmb + gm2[1]);
    s[2] = p[2] * lmb / (lmb + gm1[2])
        + (1 - p[2]) * lmb / (lmb + gm2[2]);
}

public void doCalculations(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
    System.out.println(
        "Calculating f[i], g[i], h[i], r[i], m[i]...");

    factorial = calcFactorials(maxIndex);

    f = calc_f(maxIndex);
    g = calc_g(maxIndex);
    r = calc_r(maxIndex);
    m = calc_m(maxIndex);

    h = new double[3][];
    h[1] = calc_h1(maxIndex);
    h[2] = calc_h2(maxIndex);

    System.out.println();
    System.out.println(
        "Calculating v[i], f^[i], g^[i]...");

    v = calc_v(maxIndex);
    fx = calc_fx(maxIndex);
    gx = calc_gx(maxIndex);

    System.out.println();
}

public double[][] calc_f(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
    double[][] array
        = new double[3][maxIndex + 1];

    for (byte k=1; k <= 2; k++) {
        for (int i=0; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
            array[k][i] = checkVal(p[k] * mu[k] / (gm1[k] + mu[k] + lmb)
                * Math.pow(lmb / (gm1[k] + mu[k] + lmb), i)
                + (1 - p[k]) * mu[k] / (gm2[k] + mu[k] + lmb)
                * Math.pow(lmb / (gm2[k] + mu[k] + lmb), i), i);

            if (array[k][i] == 0) {

```

```

        System.out.println("f(" + k + ")=0 when i>" + (i-1));
        break;
    }
}
}

return array;
}

public double[][] calc_g(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
    double[][] array
        = new double[3][maxIndex + 1];

    for (byte k=1; k <= 2; k++) {
        for (int i=0; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
            array[k][i] = checkVal(p[k] * gm1[k] / (gm1[k] + mu[k] + lmb)
                * Math.pow(lmb / (gm1[k] + mu[k] + lmb), i)
                + (1 - p[k]) * gm2[k] / (gm2[k] + mu[k] + lmb)
                * Math.pow(lmb / (gm2[k] + mu[k] + lmb), i), i);

            if (array[k][i] == 0) {
                System.out.println("g(" + k + ")=0 when i>" + (i-1));
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    return array;
}

public double[] calc_r(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
    double[] array
        = new double[maxIndex + 1];

    for (int i=0; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
        array[i] = checkVal(mu[2] / (Q[1] + mu[2] + lmb)
            * Math.pow(lmb / (Q[1] + mu[2] + lmb), i), i);

        if (array[i] == 0) {
            System.out.println("r=0 when i>" + (i-1));
            break;
        }
    }

    return array;
}

public double[] calc_m(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
    double[] array
        = new double[maxIndex + 2];
    array[0] = 0;

    for (int i=0; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
        array[i+1] = checkVal(Q[1] / (Q[1] + mu[2] + lmb)
            * Math.pow(lmb / (Q[1] + mu[2] + lmb), i), i);

        if (array[i+1] == 0) {
            System.out.println("m=0 when i>" + (i-1));
            break;
        }
    }

    return array;
}

public double[] calc_h1(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
    double[] array

```

```

    = new double[maxIndex + 1];

BigDecimal res1, res2;
MathContext mc = new MathContext(20);

BigDecimal argLmb = BigDecimal.valueOf(lmb);
BigDecimal argQ = BigDecimal.valueOf(Q[2]);
BigDecimal arg1 = BigDecimal.valueOf(gm1[2] + lmb);
BigDecimal arg2 = BigDecimal.valueOf(gm2[2] + lmb);

BigDecimal exp = new BigDecimal(
    "2.71828182845904523536");
BigDecimal exp1 = exp.pow((int)
    Math.round((gm1[2] + lmb) * Q[2]), mc);
BigDecimal exp2 = exp.pow((int)
    Math.round((gm2[2] + lmb) * Q[2]), mc);

BigDecimal sum1 = BigDecimal.ONE;
BigDecimal sum2 = BigDecimal.ONE;

for (int i=0; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
    if (i > 0) {
        sum1 = sum1.divide(arg1, mc).
            add(argQ.pow(i, mc).
                divide(factorial[i], mc), mc);
        sum2 = sum2.divide(arg2, mc).
            add(argQ.pow(i, mc).
                divide(factorial[i], mc), mc);
    }

    res1 = BigDecimal.ONE.divide(
        arg1.pow(i, mc), mc);
    res1 = res1.subtract(
        sum1.divide(exp1, mc), mc);
    res1 = res1.multiply(
        argLmb.pow(i, mc), mc);

    res2 = BigDecimal.ONE.divide(
        arg2.pow(i, mc), mc);
    res2 = res2.subtract(
        sum2.divide(exp2, mc), mc);
    res2 = res2.multiply(
        argLmb.pow(i, mc), mc);

    array[i] = checkVal(res1.doubleValue() *
        gm1[2] * p[2] / (gm1[2] + lmb)
        + res2.doubleValue() *
        gm2[2] * (1 - p[2]) / (gm2[2] + lmb), i);

    if (array[i] <= 0) {
        System.out.println("h(1)=0 when i>" + (i-1));
        array[i] = 0;
        break;
    }
}

return array;
}

public double[] calc_h2(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
    double[] array
        = new double[maxIndex + 1];

    BigDecimal res;
    MathContext mc = new MathContext(20);
    boolean nullCheck = false;

    BigDecimal exp = new BigDecimal(

```

```

        "2.71828182845904523536");
exp = exp.pow((int)
    Math.round(lmb * Q[2]), mc);

BigDecimal koef = BigDecimal.valueOf(
    p[2] * Math.exp(-gm1[2]*Q[2])
    + (1 - p[2]) * Math.exp(-gm2[2]*Q[2]));
koef = koef.divide(exp, mc);

BigDecimal arg = BigDecimal.
    valueOf(lmb * Q[2]);

for (int i=0; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
    res = arg.pow(i, mc);
    res = res.divide(factorial[i], mc);
    res = res.multiply(koef, mc);

    array[i] = checkVal(
        res.doubleValue(), i);

    if ((array[i] > 0) && (!nullCheck)) {
        System.out.println("h(2)=0 when i<" + i);
        nullCheck = true;
    }

    if ((array[i] == 0) && (nullCheck)) {
        System.out.println("h(2)=0 when i>" + (i-1));
        break;
    }
}

return array;
}

public double[][] calc_v(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
    double[][] array
        = new double[3][maxIndex + 1];

    for (byte k=1; k <= 2; k++) {
        for (int i=0; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
            if (i > 0)
                array[k][i] = checkVal(s[k] * g[k][i-1], i);
            else
                array[k][i] = checkVal(1 - s[k], i);

            if (array[k][i] == 0) {
                System.out.println("v(" + k + ")=0 when i>" + (i-1));
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    return array;
}

public double[][] calc_fx(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
    double[][] array
        = new double[3][maxIndex + 1];
    double sum;

    for (byte k=1; k <= 2; k++) {
        boolean nullCheck = false;

        for (int i=0; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
            sum = 0;
            for (int l=0; l <= i; l++) {
                sum = sum +

```

```

        h[k][i] * f[k][i-1];
    }

    array[k][i] = checkVal(sum, i);

    if ((array[k][i] > 0) && (!nullCheck)) {
        if (i != 0)
            System.out.println("f^(" + k + ")=0 when i<" + i);
        nullCheck = true;
    }

    if ((array[k][i] == 0) && (nullCheck)) {
        System.out.println("f^(" + k + ")=0 when i>" + (i-1));
        break;
    }
}
}

return array;
}

public double[][] calc_gx(int maxIndex) throws Exception {
    double[][] array
        = new double[3][maxIndex + 1];
    double sum;

    for (byte k=1; k <= 2; k++) {
        boolean nullCheck = false;

        for (int i=0; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
            sum = 0;
            for (int l=0; l <= i; l++) {
                sum = sum +
                    h[k][l] * g[k][i-l];
            }

            array[k][i] = checkVal(sum, i);

            if ((array[k][i] > 0) && (!nullCheck)) {
                if (i != 0)
                    System.out.println("g^(" + k + ")=0 when i<" + i);
                nullCheck = true;
            }

            if ((array[k][i] == 0) && (nullCheck)) {
                System.out.println("g^(" + k + ")=0 when i>" + (i-1));
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    return array;
}

public static BigDecimal[] calcFactorials(int maxIndex) {
    BigDecimal[] array
        = new BigDecimal[maxIndex + 1];
    array[0] = BigDecimal.ONE;

    for (int i=1; i <= maxIndex; i++) {
        array[i] = array[i-1].multiply(
            BigDecimal.valueOf(i),
            new MathContext(20));
    }

    return array;
}
}

```

```

public static byte l(boolean condition) {
    if (condition)
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}

public Matrix Pmatrix(int i, int l) {
    if (i == 0)
        return PmatrixCase1(l);
    else if (l == i-1)
        return PmatrixCase2();
    else if (l >= i)
        return PmatrixCase3(l-i);
    else
        return null;
}

private Matrix PmatrixCase1(int i) {
    Matrix matrix = Matrix.getNullMatrix(7,7);

    matrix.el[0][0] = s[1] * f[1][i];
    matrix.el[0][1] = v[1][i];
    matrix.el[1][0] = (s[1] * f[1][i] - f[1][i+1]) * h[1][0] + fx[1][i+1];
    matrix.el[1][1] = gx[1][i] + h[1][0] * (v[1][i] - g[1][i]);
    matrix.el[1][2] = (s[2] * f[2][i] - f[2][i+1]) * h[2][0] + fx[2][i+1];
    matrix.el[1][3] = gx[2][i] + h[2][0] * (v[2][i] - g[2][i]);
    matrix.el[2][2] = s[2] * f[2][i];
    matrix.el[2][3] = v[2][i];

    matrix.el[3][4] = lmb / (lmb + Q[1]) * r[i];
    matrix.el[3][5] = lmb * alfa / (lmb + Q[1]) * m[i-1+1]
        + Q[1] * alfa / (lmb + Q[1]) * l(i==0);
    matrix.el[3][6] = lmb * (1-alfa) / (lmb + Q[1]) * m[i-1+1]
        + Q[1] * (1-alfa) / (lmb + Q[1]) * l(i==0);
    matrix.el[4][4] = matrix.el[3][4];
    matrix.el[4][5] = matrix.el[3][5];
    matrix.el[4][6] = matrix.el[3][6];

    matrix.el[5][0] = s[1] * f[1][i];
    matrix.el[5][1] = v[1][i];
    matrix.el[6][2] = s[1] * f[2][i];
    matrix.el[6][3] = v[2][i];

    return matrix;
}

private Matrix PmatrixCase2() {
    Matrix matrix = Matrix.getNullMatrix(7,7);

    matrix.el[0][0] = f[1][0];
    matrix.el[1][0] = fx[1][0];
    matrix.el[1][2] = fx[2][0];
    matrix.el[2][2] = f[2][0];
    matrix.el[3][4] = r[0];
    matrix.el[4][4] = r[0];
    matrix.el[5][0] = f[1][0];
    matrix.el[6][2] = f[2][0];

    return matrix;
}

private Matrix PmatrixCase3(int i) {
    Matrix matrix = Matrix.getNullMatrix(7,7);

    matrix.el[0][0] = f[1][i+1];

```

```

matrix.el[0][1] = g[1][i];
matrix.el[1][0] = fx[1][i+1];
matrix.el[1][1] = gx[1][i];
matrix.el[1][2] = fx[2][i+1];
matrix.el[1][3] = gx[1][i];
matrix.el[2][2] = f[2][i+1];
matrix.el[2][3] = g[2][i];
matrix.el[3][4] = r[i+1];
matrix.el[3][5] = alfa * m[i+1];
matrix.el[3][6] = (1 - alfa) * m[i+1];
matrix.el[4][4] = r[i+1];
matrix.el[4][5] = alfa * m[i+1];
matrix.el[4][6] = (1 - alfa) * m[i+1];
matrix.el[5][0] = f[1][i+1];
matrix.el[5][1] = g[1][i];
matrix.el[6][2] = f[2][i+1];
matrix.el[6][3] = g[2][i];

return matrix;
}

private static double checkVal(double val, int i) throws Exception {
    if (Double.isNaN(val)
        || Double.isInfinite(val))
        throw new Exception(
            "i=" + i + ", val=" + val);
    else
        return val;
}
}

```

Channel

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\channels\Channel.java
#Абстрактная модель канала передачи данных
package model.hybrid.v3.channels;

import java.util.List;

import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Packet;
import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Context;
import model.hybrid.v3.util.Statistics;
import model.hybrid.v3.util.Helper;

public abstract class Channel
{
    public enum CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE {ACTIVE, UNAVAILABLE, SWITCHING_ON, SWITCHING_OFF, UNKNOWN}

    protected final double throughput;
    protected final String channelName;
    protected int channelNumber; //to be set by implementation of abstract class

    protected List<Packet> queue;
    protected Packet currentPacket;

    protected CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE state;
    //Time when current packet will be delivered or -1 if no packet is being sent
    protected double packetDeliveryTime;

    protected Context ctx;
    protected Statistics statistics;
    public Channel(double throughput, String channelName, List<Packet> commonQueue)

```

```

{
    this.throughput = throughput;
    this.channelName = channelName;
    this.queue = commonQueue;
    init();
}

public void init()
{
    state = CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.ACTIVE;
    ctx = Context.getInstance();
    statistics = ctx.stat;
    currentPacket = null;
    packetDeliveryTime = -1;

    statistics.startSending(channelNumber);
}

public abstract Packet weatherChange();

    public void execute() {
switch (state) {
    case ACTIVE:
        txEnd();
        break;
    case SWITCHING_ON:
        state = CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.ACTIVE;
        packetDeliveryTime = -1;
        statistics.startSending(channelNumber);
        break;
    case SWITCHING_OFF:
        state = CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.UNAVAILABLE;
        packetDeliveryTime = -1;
        break;
    default:
        throw new IllegalStateException("Illegal state of the "+channelName+" channel");
}
    }

    public void packetCome()
{
    if(state != CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.ACTIVE)
        throw new IllegalStateException("Can't add packet to the queue since state of "+channelName+" channel is not Active");

if(currentPacket != null)
    throw new IllegalStateException("Channel "+channelName+" is already sending a packet");

currentPacket = queue.remove(0);
statistics.startPacketSending(currentPacket, channelNumber);
    txStart();
}

    public void txEnd() {
        //Statistics
        statistics.packetSent(channelNumber);
        //statistics.queueLengthAtServeEnd(queue.size()==0 ? 0 : queue.size()-1);
        statistics.queueLengthAtServeEnd(queue.size());

        //Packet is sent
        currentPacket = null;

        if(queue.size() == 0) {
            packetDeliveryTime = -1;
        }
        else
        {
            packetCome();
        }
}

```



```

    }

    public void txStart()
    {
        packetDeliveryTime = ctx.scheduler.getCurrentTime()+
            Helper.convertPacketLengthToSendingTime(currentPacket.len, throughput);
    }

    public double getTime() {
        return packetDeliveryTime;
    }

    public boolean isActive()
    {
        return state == CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.ACTIVE;
    }

    public boolean isChannelFree() {
        return currentPacket == null;
    }

    public void experimentFinished()
    {
        if( isActive() )
            statistics.stopSending(channelNumber);
    }
}

```

CompositeChannel

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\channels\CompositeChannel.java
#Модель «сложного» канала, объединяющего несколько каналов
package model.hybrid.v3.channels;

import java.util.List;
import java.util.ArrayList;

import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Context;
import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Packet;
import model.hybrid.v3.states.OpticsRadio;
import model.hybrid.v3.states.Radio;
import model.hybrid.v3.states.State;
import model.hybrid.v3.util.Helper;

public class CompositeChannel
{
    private Channel optic;
    private Channel radio;
    private List<Channel> channels;

    protected List<Packet> queue;

    protected Context ctx;

    public CompositeChannel()
    {
        init();
    }

    public void init()
    {
        queue = new ArrayList<Packet>(1000);
    }
}

```

```

    ctx = Context.getInstance();
    optic = new OpticChannel(ctx.config.THROUGHPUT_OPTICS, queue);
    radio = new RadioChannel(ctx.config.THROUGHPUT_RADIO, queue);
    channels = new ArrayList<Channel>(2);
    channels.add(optic);
    channels.add(radio);
}

public void weatherChange() {
    Packet packet = optic.weatherChange();
    if(packet != null) packetCome(packet);

    //if(Config.getInstance().USE_STATES_STATISTICS) {
        //    Statistics.states.add(new StateStat(Scheduler.time, state));
        //}
    }

    public void execute() {
        if(optic.getTime() == ctx.scheduler.getCurrentTime()) {
            optic.execute();
        }
        if(radio.getTime() == ctx.scheduler.getCurrentTime()) {
            radio.execute();
        }

        //if(Config.getInstance().USE_STATES_STATISTICS) {
            //    Statistics.states.add(new StateStat(Scheduler.time, state));
            //}
    }

public void testQueue()
{
    if(queue.size() > 100000) {
        StringBuilder out = new StringBuilder();
        out.append("Error occurred!\nBuffer overflow:");
        double curTime = ctx.scheduler.getCurrentTime();
        out.append("time      =      ").append(Helper.convertTimeToStr(curTime));
        out.append("\n");
        out.append("queue size : ").append(queue.size());
        System.out.println("out = " + out);
        throw new NullPointerException(out.toString());
    }
}

    public void packetCome(Packet packet) {
        queue.add(packet);
        testQueue();
        for(Channel ch: channels)
        {
            if(ch.isActive() && ch.isChannelFree() )
            {
                ch.packetCome();
                break;
            }
        }
    }

public void experimentFinished()
{
    optic.experimentFinished();
    radio.experimentFinished();
}

    public double getTime() {
        if( optic.getTime() < 0 )
            return radio.getTime();
        if( radio.getTime() < 0 )
            return optic.getTime();
    }

```

```

return Math.min(optic.getTime(), radio.getTime());
    }

    public State getState() {
        if( optic.isActive() && radio.isActive() )
            return OpticsRadio.getInstance();
        if( !optic.isActive() && radio.isActive() )
            return Radio.getInstance();
        throw new IllegalStateException("Unknown state");
    }

public int getQueueSize()
{
    return queue.size();
}
}

```

OpticChannel

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\channels\OpticChannel.java
#Модель оптического канала
package model.hybrid.v3.channels;

import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Packet;
import model.hybrid.v3.config.Config;

import java.util.List;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 06.02.2010
 * Time: 13:02:10
 * NetCracker
 */
public class OpticChannel extends Channel
{
    public OpticChannel(double throughput, List<Packet> queue)
    {
        super(throughput, "Optic", queue);
        if( ctx.config.TURN_OFF_OPTICS ) state = CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.UNAVAILABLE;
    }

    @Override
    public void init()
    {
        channelNumber = Config.OPTIC_CHANNEL_NUM;
        super.init();
    }

    public Packet weatherChange() {
        Packet packetToBeDelivered = currentPacket;
        switch (state) {
            case ACTIVE:
                //TODO: change to SWITCHING_OFF if not needed
                //state = CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.UNAVAILABLE;
                //packetDeliveryTime = -1;
                //currentPacket = null;
                //TODO: change to SWITCHING_OFF if needed
                state = CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.SWITCHING_OFF;
                packetDeliveryTime = ctx.scheduler.getCurrentTime()+ctx.config.SWITCH_OR_TIME;
                currentPacket = null;
                statistics.stopSending(channelNumber);
                break;

```

```

    case SWITCHING_ON:
        state = CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.UNAVAILABLE;
        packetDeliveryTime = -1;
        break;
    case SWITCHING_OFF: //state is not used yet
        state = CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.ACTIVE;
        packetDeliveryTime = -1;
        statistics.startSending(channelNumber);
        break;
    case UNAVAILABLE:
        state = CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.SWITCHING_ON;
        packetDeliveryTime = ctx.scheduler.getCurrentTime()+ ctx.config.SWITCH_RO_TIME;
        break;
    case UNKNOWN:
        System.out.println("Unknown state of the "+channelName+" channel");
    default:
        throw new IllegalStateException("Unknown state of the "+channelName+" channel");
}
return packetToBeDelivered;
}
}

```

RadioChannel

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\channels\RadioChannel.java
#Модель радиоканала
package model.hybrid.v3.channels;

import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Packet;
import model.hybrid.v3.config.Config;

import java.util.List;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 06.02.2010
 * Time: 13:14:30
 * NetCracker
 */
public class RadioChannel extends Channel
{
    public RadioChannel(double throughput, List<Packet> queue)
    {
        super(throughput, "Radio", queue);
        if( ctx.config.TURN_OFF_RADIO ) state = CHANNEL_STATE_TYPE.UNAVAILABLE;
    }

    @Override
    public void init()
    {
        channelNumber = Config.RADIO_CHANNEL_NUM;
        super.init();
    }

    public Packet weatherChange() {
        //do nothing since weather does not affect radio in this model
        return null;
    }
}

```

AbstractIterativeExperiment

```
#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\AbstractIterativeExperiment.java
#Модель абстрактного итеративного эксперимента
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;

import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Context;
import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Scheduler;
import model.hybrid.v3.util.Helper;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 28.11.2010
 * Time: 15:44:39
 */
public abstract class AbstractIterativeExperiment
{
    protected Context ctx;
    protected SuperExperiment superExperiment;

    protected AbstractIterativeExperiment() {
        ctx = Context.getInstance();
        init();
    }

    protected AbstractIterativeExperiment(SuperExperiment superExperiment) {
        this();
        this.superExperiment = superExperiment;
    }

    public void execute()
    {
        final double EXP_LENGTH = ctx.config.EXPERIMENT_LEN*Scheduler.ONE_YEAR;
        System.out.println("Experiment: "+getExperimentName());
        System.out.println("Length = "+EXP_LENGTH+" sec. (" + Helper.convertTimeToStr(EXP_LENGTH)+"");

        while(hasNext())
        {
            nextIteration();

            runIteration();

            storeIterationResults();
        }
        finalizeExperiment();
    }

    protected String getCSVHeader()
    {
        String result[] = ctx.stat.resultsToCSVString();
        return ( superExperiment == null ? "" : superExperiment.getCSVHeaderPrefix() )+
            "\"" +getVarName()+"\""+ctx.config.CSV_SEPARATOR+result[0];
    }

    protected String getCSVRecord()
    {
        String result[] = ctx.stat.resultsToCSVString();
        return ( superExperiment == null ? "" : superExperiment.getCSVRecordPrefix() )+
            getVarName()+ctx.config.CSV_SEPARATOR+result[1];
    }

    protected String getIterationInfo() {
        return ( superExperiment == null ? "" : superExperiment.getIterationInfoPrefix() )+
            String.format(getVarName()+" %1$5s; av_len=%2$12g; av_wait=%3$12g; av_thrpt=%4$12g",
                getVarName(), ctx.stat.getAverageQueueLen(), ctx.stat.getAveragePacketWaitingTime(), ctx.stat.getAverageThroughput());
    }
}
```

```

protected void storeIterationResults()
{
}

protected void finalizeExperiment()
{
}

protected abstract void init();

protected abstract boolean hasNext();

protected abstract void nextIteration();

protected abstract void runIteration();

protected abstract String getVarName();

protected abstract String getCurrentVarValue();

protected abstract String getExperimentName();
}

```

MultipleRunExperiment

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\MultipleRunExperiment.java
#Модель итеративного эксперимента
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;

import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Scheduler;
import model.hybrid.v3.util.Helper;
import model.hybrid.v3.util.Statistics;

import java.util.LinkedHashMap;
import java.util.Map;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 28.11.2010
 * Time: 16:00:14
 */
public class MultipleRunExperiment extends AbstractIterativeExperiment{

    protected int iteration;
    protected Map<String, Object> sum;

    public MultipleRunExperiment() {
    }

    public MultipleRunExperiment(SuperExperiment superExperiment) {
        super(superExperiment);
    }

    @Override
    protected void init() {
        iteration = 0;
        sum = new LinkedHashMap<String, Object>();
    }

    @Override
    protected boolean hasNext() {
        return iteration < ctx.config.ITERATIONS_NUMBER;
    }
}

```

```

}

@Override
protected void nextIteration() {
    ctx.iteration = iteration;
    ctx.globalIteration++;
    iteration++;
}

@Override
protected void runIteration() {
    ctx.stat = new Statistics();
    ctx.scheduler = new Scheduler();
    ctx.scheduler.init();
    ctx.scheduler.schedule();

    Helper.add(sum, ctx.stat.getResults());
}

@Override
protected String getCurrentVarValue() {
    return String.valueOf(ctx.iteration);
}

@Override
protected String getVarName() {
    return "iteration";
}

@Override
protected String getExperimentName() {
    return "Multiple Run Experiment";
}

@Override
protected void finalizeExperiment()
{
    Helper.average(sum, ctx.config.ITERATIONS_NUMBER);
    String result[] = Helper.mapsToCSVStrings(sum);

    if(ctx.globalIteration == ctx.iteration)
    {
        Helper.outputStringToFile(( superExperiment == null ? "" : superExperiment.getCSVHeaderPrefix() )+result[0],
            ctx.config.OUTPUT_FILE, false);
    }
    Helper.outputStringToFile( ( superExperiment == null ? "" : superExperiment.getCSVRecordPrefix() )+result[1],
        ctx.config.OUTPUT_FILE, true);
}

@Override
protected void storeIterationResults()
{
    System.out.println(getIterationInfo());
    if(ctx.globalIteration == 0)
    {
        Helper.outputStringToFile(getCSVHeader(), ctx.config.OUTPUT_FILE_DETAILED, false);
    }
    Helper.outputStringToFile(getCSVRecord(), ctx.config.OUTPUT_FILE_DETAILED, true);
}
}

```

VarBadWeatherAV1Experiment

#

```
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\VarBadWeatherAV1Experiment.java
#Эксперимент по варьированию параметра av1 плохой погоды
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;
```

```
/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 04.12.2010
 * Time: 15:30:19
 */
public class VarBadWeatherAV1Experiment extends SuperExperiment
{
    protected double badWeatherAV1;

    public VarBadWeatherAV1Experiment() {
        super();
    }

    @Override
    protected void init() {
        badWeatherAV1 = ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_1_FROM;
    }

    @Override
    protected boolean hasNext() {
        return badWeatherAV1<=ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_1_TO;
    }

    @Override
    protected void nextIteration() {
        ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_1 = badWeatherAV1;
        badWeatherAV1+=ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_1_STEP;
    }

    @Override
    protected void runIteration() {
        new MultipleRunExperiment(this).execute();
    }

    @Override
    protected String getCurrentVarValue() {
        return String.valueOf(ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_1);
    }

    @Override
    protected String getVarName() {
        return "Bad Weather AV1";
    }

    @Override
    protected String getExperimentName() {
        return "Bad Weather AV1 Variation";
    }
}
```

VarBadWeatherAV2Experiment

```
#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\VarBadWeatherAV2Experiment.java
# Эксперимент по варьированию параметра av2 плохой погоды
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;
```

```
/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 04.12.2010
```



```

* Time: 17:17:05
*/
public class VarBadWeatherAV2Experiment extends SuperExperiment
{
    protected double badWeatherAV2;

    public VarBadWeatherAV2Experiment() {
        super();
    }

    @Override
    protected void init() {
        badWeatherAV2 = ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_2_FROM;
    }

    @Override
    protected boolean hasNext() {
        return badWeatherAV2<=ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_2_TO;
    }

    @Override
    protected void nextIteration() {
        ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_2 = badWeatherAV2;
        badWeatherAV2+=ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_2_STEP;
    }

    @Override
    protected void runIteration() {
        new MultipleRunExperiment(this).execute();
    }

    @Override
    protected String getCurrentVarValue() {
        return String.valueOf(ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_2);
    }

    @Override
    protected String getVarName() {
        return "Bad Weather AV2";
    }

    @Override
    protected String getExperimentName() {
        return "Bad Weather AV2 Variation";
    }
}

```

VarBadWeatherAVsExperiment

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\VarBadWeatherAVsExperiment.java
#Эксперимент по варьированию параметров av1 и av2 плохой погоды
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 16.08.2011
 * Time: 15:30:19
 */
public class VarBadWeatherAVsExperiment extends SuperExperiment
{
    protected double avFactor;
    protected double currentAVFactor;

```

```

public VarBadWeatherAVsExperiment() {
    super();
}

@Override
protected void init() {
    avFactor = ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_FACTOR_FROM;
    currentAVFactor = avFactor;
}

@Override
protected boolean hasNext() {
    return avFactor<=ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_FACTOR_TO;
}

@Override
protected void nextIteration() {
    ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_1 = avFactor*ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_1_INITIAL;
    ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_2 = avFactor*ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_2_INITIAL;
    currentAVFactor = avFactor;
    avFactor+=ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_AV_FACTOR_STEP;
}

@Override
protected void runIteration() {
    new MultipleRunExperiment(this).execute();
}

@Override
protected String getCurrentVarValue() {
    return String.valueOf(currentAVFactor);
}

@Override
protected String getVarName() {
    return "Bad Weather AV Factor";
}

@Override
protected String getExperimentName() {
    return "Bad Weather AVs Variation";
}
}

```

VarBadWeatherPExperiment

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\VarBadWeatherPExperiment.java
#Эксперимент по варьированию параметра р плохой погоды
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 28.11.2010
 * Time: 22:13:04
 */
public class VarBadWeatherPExperiment extends SuperExperiment
{
    protected double badWeatherP;

    public VarBadWeatherPExperiment() {
        super();
    }
}

```

```

@Override
protected void init() {
    badWeatherP = ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_P_FROM;
}

@Override
protected boolean hasNext() {
    return badWeatherP<=ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_P_TO;
}

@Override
protected void nextIteration() {
    ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_P = badWeatherP;
    badWeatherP+=ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_P_STEP;
}

@Override
protected void runIteration() {
    new MultipleRunExperiment(this).execute();
}

@Override
protected String getCurrentVarValue() {
    return String.valueOf(ctx.config.BAD_WEATHER_P);
}

@Override
protected String getVarName() {
    return "Bad Weather P";
}

@Override
protected String getExperimentName() {
    return "Bad Weather P Variation";
}
}

```

VarFlowExperiment

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\VarFlowExperiment.java
#Эксперимент по варьированию потока заявок
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 28.11.2010
 * Time: 19:43:31
 */
public class VarFlowExperiment extends SuperExperiment
{
    protected double packetInterval;

    public VarFlowExperiment() {
        super();
    }

    @Override
    protected void init() {
        packetInterval = ctx.config.PACKET_INTERVAL_FROM;
    }
}

```

```

@Override
protected boolean hasNext() {
    return packetInterval<=ctx.config.PACKET_INTERVAL_TO;
}

@Override
protected void nextIteration() {
    ctx.config.PACKET_INTERVAL = packetInterval;
    packetInterval+=ctx.config.PACKET_INTERVAL_STEP;
}

@Override
protected void runIteration() {
    new MultipleRunExperiment(this).execute();
}

@Override
protected String getCurrentVarValue() {
    return String.valueOf(ctx.config.PACKET_INTERVAL);
}

@Override
protected String getVarName() {
    return "Packet Interval";
}

@Override
protected String getExperimentName() {
    return "Flow Intensity Variation (Packet Interval)";
}
}

```

VarGoodWeatherAVsExperiment

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\VarGoodWeatherAVsExperiment.java
#Эксперимент по варьированию параметра av1 и av2 хорошей погоды
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 16.08.2011
 * Time: 15:30:19
 */
public class VarGoodWeatherAVsExperiment extends SuperExperiment
{
    protected double avFactor;
    protected double currentAVFactor;

    public VarGoodWeatherAVsExperiment() {
        super();
    }

    @Override
    protected void init() {
        avFactor = ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_FACTOR_FROM;
        currentAVFactor = avFactor;
    }

    @Override
    protected boolean hasNext() {
        return avFactor<=ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_FACTOR_TO;
    }
}

```

```

@Override
protected void nextIteration() {
    ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_1 = avFactor*ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_1_INITIAL;
    ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_2 = avFactor*ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_2_INITIAL;
    currentAVFactor = avFactor;
    avFactor+=ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_FACTOR_STEP;
}

@Override
protected void runIteration() {
    new MultipleRunExperiment(this).execute();
}

@Override
protected String getCurrentVarValue() {
    return String.valueOf(currentAVFactor);
}

@Override
protected String getVarName() {
    return "Good Weather AV Factor";
}

@Override
protected String getExperimentName() {
    return "Good Weather AVs Variation";
}
}

```

VarGoodWeatherPExperiment

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\VarGoodWeatherPExperiment.java
#Эксперимент по варьированию параметра р хорошей погоды
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 15.08.2011
 * Time: 22:13:04
 */
public class VarGoodWeatherPExperiment extends SuperExperiment
{
    protected double goodWeatherP;

    public VarGoodWeatherPExperiment() {
        super();
    }

    @Override
    protected void init() {
        goodWeatherP = ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_P_FROM;
    }

    @Override
    protected boolean hasNext() {
        return goodWeatherP<=ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_P_TO;
    }

    @Override
    protected void nextIteration() {
        ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_P = goodWeatherP;
        goodWeatherP+=ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_P_STEP;
    }
}

```

```

}

@Override
protected void runIteration() {
    new MultipleRunExperiment(this).execute();
}

@Override
protected String getCurrentVarValue() {
    return String.valueOf(ctx.config.GOOD_WEATHER_P);
}

@Override
protected String getVarName() {
    return "Good Weather P";
}

@Override
protected String getExperimentName() {
    return "Good Weather P Variation";
}
}

```

VarORSwitchTimeExperiment

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\VarORSwitchTimeExperiment.java
#Эксперимент по варьированию времени переключения с оптики на радио
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 28.11.2010
 * Time: 16:46:44
 */
public class VarORSwitchTimeExperiment extends SuperExperiment {

    protected double switchORTime;

    public VarORSwitchTimeExperiment() {
        super();
    }

    protected VarORSwitchTimeExperiment(SuperExperiment superExperiment) {
        super(superExperiment);
    }

    @Override
    protected void init() {
        switchORTime = ctx.config.SWITCH_OR_TIME_FROM;
    }

    @Override
    protected boolean hasNext() {
        return switchORTime <= ctx.config.SWITCH_OR_TIME_TO;
    }

    @Override
    protected void nextIteration() {
        ctx.config.SWITCH_OR_TIME = switchORTime;
        switchORTime+=ctx.config.SWITCH_OR_TIME_STEP;
    }
}

```

```

@Override
protected void runIteration() {
    new MultipleRunExperiment(this).execute();
}

@Override
protected String getCurrentVarValue() {
    return String.valueOf(ctx.config.SWITCH_OR_TIME);
}

@Override
protected String getVarName() {
    return "OR Switch Time";
}

@Override
protected String getExperimentName() {
    return "OR Switch Time Variation Experiment";
}
}

```

VarROSwitchTimeExperiment

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\experiment\VarROSwitchTimeExperiment.java
#Эксперимент по варьированию времени переключения с радио на оптику
package model.hybrid.v3.experiment;

/**
 * User: Sharov
 * Date: 28.11.2010
 * Time: 22:04:54
 */
public class VarROSwitchTimeExperiment extends SuperExperiment {

    protected double switchROTime;

    @Override
    protected void init() {
        switchROTime = ctx.config.SWITCH_RO_TIME_FROM;
    }

    @Override
    protected boolean hasNext() {
        return switchROTime <= ctx.config.SWITCH_RO_TIME_TO;
    }

    @Override
    protected void nextIteration() {
        ctx.config.SWITCH_RO_TIME = switchROTime;
        switchROTime+=ctx.config.SWITCH_RO_TIME_STEP;
    }

    @Override
    protected void runIteration() {
        new MultipleRunExperiment(this).execute();
    }

    @Override
    protected String getCurrentVarValue() {
        return String.valueOf(ctx.config.SWITCH_RO_TIME);
    }
}

```

```

@Override
protected String getVarName() {
    return "RO Switch Time";
}

@Override
protected String getExperimentName() {
    return "RO Switch Time Variation Experiment";
}
}

```

Flow

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\flows\Flow.java
#Модель входящего потока заявок
package model.hybrid.v3.flows;

import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Context;
import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Packet;
import model.hybrid.v3.util.Counters;
import cern.jet.random.Exponential;
import cern.jet.random.engine.MersenneTwister;

public class Flow {
    public final double INTERVAL; // seconds
    public final int LEN; // bits

    private Exponential interval; //in seconds
    private Exponential len; //in bits

    protected double time; // seconds

    public Flow()
    {
        INTERVAL = Context.getInstance().config.PACKET_INTERVAL/1000; // seconds
        LEN = (int) (8*Context.getInstance().config.PACKET_LEN); // bits
        interval = new Exponential(1.0/INTERVAL, new MersenneTwister(Counters.getNextSeed()));
        len = new Exponential(1.0/LEN, new MersenneTwister(Counters.getNextSeed()));
        time = interval.nextDouble();
    }

    public double getTime() {
        return time;
    }

    public void setTime(double time) {
        this.time = time + interval.nextDouble();
    }

    public Packet execute() {
        double arrival = time;
        time += interval.nextDouble();
        return new Packet(arrival, (int) len.nextDouble());
    }
}

```


Packet

```
#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\impl\Packet.java
#Модель пакета данных
package model.hybrid.v3.impl;

public class Packet {
    /**
     * Arrival time in seconds
     */
    public final double arrival;
    /**
     * Packet length in bits
     */
    public final int len;

    public Packet(double arrival, int len) {
        this.arrival = arrival;
        this.len = len;
    }
}
```

Scheduler

```
#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\impl\Scheduler.java
#Планировщик отвечающий за планирование событий при иммитационном моделировании
package model.hybrid.v3.impl;

import model.hybrid.v3.channels.CompositeChannel;
import model.hybrid.v3.flows.Flow;
import model.hybrid.v3.states.OpticsRadio;
import model.hybrid.v3.weather.Weather;
import model.hybrid.v3.weather.WeatherConstant;
import model.hybrid.v3.weather.WeatherHyperExp;
import model.hybrid.v3.util.Helper;

import java.math.BigInteger;

public class Scheduler
{
    public static final int ONE_YEAR = 365*24*60*60; //in seconds
    public double time = 0;

    private Flow flow;
    private CompositeChannel channel;
    private Weather weather;

    private Context ctx;
    private boolean useStatistics;
    private boolean useAnalytics;

    public Scheduler()
    {
        this(Context.getInstance());
    }

    public Scheduler(Context ctx)
    {
        this.ctx = ctx;
    }
}
```

```

public double getCurrentTime()
{
    return time;
}

public void init()
{
    useAnalytics = ctx.config.USE_ANALYTICS;
    useStatistics = ctx.config.USE_STATISTICS;

    time = 0;
        channel = new CompositeChannel();
        flow = new Flow(); //new FlowSimple();

    weather = ctx.config.TURN_OFF_WEATHER ? new WeatherConstant() : new WeatherHyperExp();
}

    public void schedule() {

        int year = ONE_YEAR;
        final double EXP_LENGTH = ctx.config.EXPERIMENT_LEN*ONE_YEAR;
        do {
            if(time > year) {
                //System.out.println("years passed      :      " + year/ONE_YEAR);
                year += ONE_YEAR;
            }
            double channelTime = channel.getTime();
            double weatherTime = weather.getTime();
            double flowTime = flow.getTime();

            // 1. Simulation period ended
            if(weatherTime < 0) { // simulation period end
                break;
            }
            // 2. There is no packets to be delivered
            else if(channelTime < 0) {
                time = Math.min(
                    flowTime,
                    weatherTime
                );
            }
            // 3. Find next event
            else
            {
                time = Math.min(
                    Math.min(flowTime,weatherTime),
                    channelTime
                );
            }
            performExecution();

        } while(time < EXP_LENGTH);
        channel.experimentFinished();
    }

private void performExecution()
{
    if(useStatistics)
    {
        ctx.stat.queueLength(channel.getQueueSize());
    }

    if( time == weather.getTime() )
    {
        weather.execute(); // next change in the weather
        channel.weatherChange();

        ctx.stat.weatherChanged();
    }
}

```

```

        //System.out.println("Weather Changed (time = "+Helper.convertTimeToStr(time)+"");
    }
    if( time == channel.getTime() )
    {
        channel.execute();
    }
    if( time == flow.getTime() )
    {
        channel.packetCome(flow.execute());
    }

    if( useAnalytics && channel.getTime() < 0)
    {
        if(channel.getQueueSize() > 0)
            throw new IllegalStateException("Queue is not empty!!!");

        if( channel.getState() instanceof OpticsRadio)
            twoChannelsAnalytics();
        else
            oneChannelAnalytics(ctx.config.THROUGHPUT_RADIO);
    }
}

    public void oneChannelAnalytics(double throughput)
{
    double avSendingTime = Helper.convertPacketLengthToSendingTime(flow.LEN, throughput); //seconds
    double mu = 1.0/avSendingTime; // 1/seconds
    double lambda = 1.0/flow.INTERVAL; // 1/seconds
        double regenerationPeriod = 1.0/(mu - lambda) + 1.0/lambda;
        //double rho = lambda/mu;
        double q = lambda/(mu-lambda); // average packets in system
    double n = lambda*lambda/(mu-lambda)/mu; // average queue length
        double w = 1.0/(mu-lambda); // average packet time in system (in seconds)
    double waitingTime = n/lambda; //w - avSendingTime; // average packet waiting time (in seconds)

        double interval = Math.min(ctx.config.EXPERIMENT_LEN*ONE_YEAR, weather.getTime()) - time;
        double periodsNum = Math.floor(interval/regenerationPeriod);
        double t = regenerationPeriod*periodsNum;

    int numberOfSentPackets = (int) (t*lambda);
    time += t;
    ctx.stat.analyticsPeriod(t, n, waitingTime, BigInteger.valueOf(numberOfSentPackets));

    flow.setTime(time);
}

public void twoChannelsAnalytics()
{
    double lambda = 1.0/flow.INTERVAL; // 1/seconds

    double avSendingTimeO = Helper.convertPacketLengthToSendingTime(flow.LEN, ctx.config.THROUGHPUT_OPTICS); //seconds
    double muO = 1.0/avSendingTimeO; // 1/seconds

    double avSendingTimeR = Helper.convertPacketLengthToSendingTime(flow.LEN, ctx.config.THROUGHPUT_RADIO); //seconds
    double muR = 1.0/avSendingTimeR; // 1/seconds

    double rho = lambda/(muO+muR);
    double b = muO*muR/lambda/lambda*(1.0+ (lambda+muO)/(lambda+muR) );
    double a = b + muR/lambda*(1.0+muO/(lambda+muR))+ muO/(lambda+muR)+1.0/(1.0-rho);

        double regenerationPeriod = a/lambda/b;

        double q = ( a-b+1.0/(1.0-rho)/(1.0-rho) )/a; // average packets in system
    double n = rho/(1. - rho)/(1. - rho)/a; // average queue length
    double w = q/lambda; // average packet time in system (in seconds)
    //TODO check this: this is just approximation
    //double avSendingTime =
    (avSendingTimeR*ctx.config.THROUGHPUT_RADIO+avSendingTimeO*ctx.config.THROUGHPUT_OPTICS)/(ctx.config.THROUGHPUT_RADIO+ctx.config.TH

```

```

ROUGHPUT_OPTICS);
    double waitingTime = n/lambda;//- avSendingTime; // average packet waiting time (in seconds)

        double interval = Math.min(ctx.config.EXPERIMENT_LEN*ONE_YEAR, weather.getTime()) - time;
        double periodsNum = Math.floor(interval/regenerationPeriod);
        double t = regenerationPeriod*periodsNum;

    int numberOfSentPackets = (int) (t*lambda);
    time += t;
    ctx.stat.analyticsPeriod(t, n, waitingTime, BigInteger.valueOf(numberOfSentPackets));

    flow.setTime(time);
    }
}

```

HyperExp

```

#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\util\HyperExp.java
#Гиперэкспоненциальное распределение
package model.hybrid.v3.util;

import cern.jet.random.Exponential;
import cern.jet.random.Uniform;
import cern.jet.random.engine.MersenneTwister;

public class HyperExp {
    private Exponential exp1;
    private Exponential exp2;
    private Uniform prob;

    private double p;
    private double mean1;
    private double mean2;

    private double time;

    public HyperExp(double p, double mean1, double mean2) {
        this.p = p;
        this.mean1 = mean1;
        this.mean2 = mean2;
        reset();
    }

    public double getTime() {
        return time;
    }

    public void execute() {
        if(prob.nextDouble() <= p) {
            time = exp1.nextDouble();
        } else {
            time = exp2.nextDouble();
        }
    }

    public void reset() {
        exp1 = new Exponential(1.0/mean1, new MersenneTwister(Counters.getNextSeed()));
        exp2 = new Exponential(1.0/mean2, new MersenneTwister(Counters.getNextSeed()));
        prob = new Uniform(0.0, 1.0, new MersenneTwister(Counters.getNextSeed()));
        execute();
    }
}

```

```
}
```

WeatherHyperExp

```
#
#Файл model\hybrid\v3\weather\WeatherHyperExp.java
#Модель погоды
package model.hybrid.v3.weather;

import model.hybrid.v3.config.Config;
import model.hybrid.v3.impl.Context;
import model.hybrid.v3.util.HyperExp;

public class WeatherHyperExp {
    private HyperExp distrGood;
    private HyperExp distrBad;

    private double time = 0; // seconds

    public WeatherHyperExp() {
        Config conf = Context.getInstance().config;
        distrBad = new HyperExp(conf.BAD_WEATHER_P, conf.BAD_WEATHER_AV_1, conf.BAD_WEATHER_AV_2); // min
        distrGood = new HyperExp(conf.GOOD_WEATHER_P, conf.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_1, conf.GOOD_WEATHER_AV_2); // hours
        reset();
    }

    @Override
    public double getTime() {
        return time;
    }

    @Override
    public void execute() {
        state = (state == State.GOOD ? State.BAD : State.GOOD);
        if(state == State.GOOD) {
            distrGood.execute();
            time += distrGood.getTime()*60*60;
        } else {
            distrBad.execute();
            time += distrBad.getTime()*60;
        }
    }

    @Override
    public void reset() {
        time = 0;
        state = State.BAD;
        distrGood.reset();
        distrBad.reset();
        execute();
    }

    @Override
    public State getState() {
        return state;
    }
}
```